

Message Text

SECRET

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43

ACTION SS-30

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SPECAT EXCLUSIVE FOR SECDEF

E.O. 11652 XGDSI

TAGS: PARM

SUBJ: COMMENTS ON OCTOBER 26 MEETING (SALT TWO-324)

1. AT TODAY'S MEETING SEMENOV DEFENDED ARTICLE V OF USSR DRAFT PROPOSAL AND ANSWERED OUR QUESTION ON STRATEGIC BOMBERS BY STATING THAT IT INCLUDED B-52'S ON US SIDE AND MYASISHCHEVS AND TU-95'S ON SOVIET SIDE. (SHCHUKIN INDICATED IN PRIVATE CONVERSATION WITH NITZE THAT CORRESPONDENCE OF THEIR TERM "STRATEGIC BOMBER" WITH U.S. TERM "HEAVY BOMBERS" WAS LINKED TO THEIR PROPOSAL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FBS AIRCRAFT.) THROUGHOUT HIS PRESENTATION SEMENOV CAREFULLY LINKED LIMITATIONS ON NUMBERS OF BOMBERS TO BOMBER ARMAMENTS, NOTING THEIR PROPOSAL FOR NO AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON BOMBERS. BELETSKY ANSWERED QUESTION ON MEANING OF "IN RESERVE" BY STATING THAT "IN RESERVE" IS DISTINGUISHED FROM "MOTHBALLED" BY THE SHORTER TIME THAT IT WOULD TAKE TO PLACE "IN RESERVE" PLANES IN OPERATION. IN RESPONSE TO ROWNY'S QUESTION, HE WOULD NOT FURTHER DEFINE TIME ELEMENTS THAT THEY HAD IN MIND. WHEN NITZE ASKED QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THEIR DEFINITION WOULD ALSO APPLY TO SOVIET HEAVY BOMBER TYPES CONFIGURED AS TANKERS AND RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT, SEMENOV QUICKLY JUMPED IN TO STOP BELETSKY FROM ANSWERING AND MADE STATEMENT THAT THIS HAD ALREADY BEEN DISCUSSED AT PREVIOUS SALT SESSIONS, BUT WE COULD "IN THE FUTURE GO DEEPER INTO THE SUBJECT TAKING

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THOSE PRIOR DISCUSSIONS INTO ACCOUNT."

2. IN OUR FOLLOWING PRIVATE DISCUSSION SEMENOV FIRST
INFERENTIALLY INQUIRED AS TO WHETHER I WAS GOING TO MAKE
PROPOSAL FOR RECESS. WHEN I DID NOT RISE TO THE BAIT, HE
DID NOT PURSUE SUBJECT.

3. HE THEN MADE STATEMENT FROM WRITTEN NOTES PROFESSING
PUZZLEMENT AS TO OUR NEGATIVE REACTION TO SOVIET DRAFT
AND OUR CHARACTERIZATION OF IT AS ONE-SIDED, AS WELL AS
EXPRESSING CONCERN THAT NEGOTIATIONS APPEARED TO BE AT
STANDBY. IN RESPONSE, I SAID THAT HE SHOULD NOT BE
SURPRISED AS THEIR DRAFT CARRIED OVER NOT ONLY THE INTERIM
AGREEMENT INEQUALITIES OF ICBM AND SLBM NUMBERS, ICBM THROW-
WEIGHT INEQUALITIES, AS WELL AS MIRVING OF SOVIET MISSILES,
AND IN ADDITION WITHDRAWAL OF WHAT THE SOVIETS CALL U.S.
FBS SYSTEMS. THEY WERE ALSO ASKING FOR BANNING THE ONGOING
U.S. PROJECTS FOR TRIDENT AND FOLLOW-ON HEAVY BOMBER, WITHOUT
SAYING ANYTHING ABOUT THE ONGOING MAJOR SOVIET ICBM
MISSILE AND MIRV PROGRAMS. THE SOVIET PROPOSALS TOOK
NO ACCOUNT WHATEVER OF THE PROPOSALS THAT WE HAD MADE
IN MAY, AND THUS IT WAS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT WE VIEWED THEM
AS NEGATIVE AND UNILATERAL. I SAID AS FAR AS THE U.S.
POSITION WAS CONCERNED, IT REMAINED AS WE HAD SET FORTH
IN MAY.

4. IN RESPONSE TO HIS REPLY THAT "WE CANNOT STAND STILL
BUT MUST MOVE ON," AND THAT WE SHOULD GET AHEAD ON
NEGOTIATIONS, I POINTED OUT THAT IT HAD TAKEN THEM FIVE
MONTHS TO REPLY TO OUR MAY PROPOSALS AND THAT, CONSIDERING
THE ONE-SIDED NATURE OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL AND ITS FAILURE
TO TAKE ANY ACCOUNT OF OUR MAY PROPOSALS, WE WERE PUZZLED
AS TO HOW WE COULD PROCEED AND THAT IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE
THAT THE U.S. SIDE NEEDS A LITTLE TIME TO DECIDE WHERE WE
CAN GO IN THE FUTURE. SEMENOV REPLIED BY STATING THAT HE
WOULD TRY IN HIS FUTURE STATEMENTS TO DEAL WITH SOME OF
THE CONCERNS THAT I HAD EXPRESSED. JOHNSON

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NNN

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